INDEX

Abbreviations, Acronyms, and Short Forms Used: AIDS, acquired immunodeficiency syndrome; ASIL, American Society of International Law; Charter, United Nations Charter; EC, European Communities; GATT, General Agreement on Tarriffs and Trade; ICC, International Criminal Court; ICJ, International Court of Justice; ICTY, International Criminal Tribunal for former Yugoslavia; IR, international relations; NATO, North Atlantic Treaty Organisation; NGO, nongovernmental organization; NAFTA, North American Free Trade Agreement; OECD, Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development; POW, prisoner of war; UN, United Nations; WTO, World Trade Organization

A. Q. Khan network, 317
A and Others v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, 275
Abbott v. Attorney General of Trinidad & Tobago, 72
Abi-Saab, Georges, 178
  Rems., 215–217
Accountability, 227–242
  claim awards, 337
  multinational corporations, 257–258
Accumulation of events theory, 61
Acholiland, 287
Acta iuris gestionis, 239
Acta iuris imperii, 239
Acts of Indemnity, 409
Adams, Abigail, 359
Adams, John Quincy, 200
Additional Protocols, Geneva Convention, 423–428
Ademi/Norac case, 283
Aden v. Council, 145
Advisory opinions, 214
  concerning the Wall, 31
Afghanistan, 35
  humane treatment in, 403
  transitional process, 171
  use of incendiary weapons, 210
Africa, trading alliances, 49
African Charter on Human and People's Rights, 50, 404
African Summit on HIV/AIDS, Abuja, 245
African Union monitors, 37
Agent Orange, 380–385
  arguments, 382
  background, 380–381
  claims found justiciable and not time-based, 382–383
  corporate liability under international law, 383–384
  government contractor defense, 384–385
  use not a violation of international law, 383
Agent Orange Product Liability Litigation, 235
Aggressive interrogation tactics, after terrorist attacks, 401
Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS), 291
Agreement to Arbitrate the Boundary Dispute Concerning the Taba Beachfront *(Egypt v Israel),* 214
Aguas del Tunari v. Bolivia, 153
Ahmad v. Wigen, 74
AIDS, 1, 243–245
Akhavan, Payam, *Rems.,* 285–289
Al-Adsani v. U.K., 128, 242
Al-Kateb v. Godwin, 3, 9, 11
Al Qaeda, 62–63, 192, 201
  humane treatment, 403
Alabama claims arbitration, 165
Alderson Kai, 150
Alford, Roger P., 233–237
Ali-Saab, Georges, 326
Ali v. Danie, Man, Johnson & Mendenhall, 379
Alien Tort Claims Act (ACTA), 166, 258–265, 376
Alien Tort Statute (ATS), 117–118, 123, 229, 233, 235, 380
  background, 381–382
  corporate liability under international law, 383–384
Allan, T. R. S., 5
Allott, Philip, 203–207
Alston, Philip, 16, 155
Alter, Karen J., 130, 138–141
Alternative vote model (AV), 173
Alvarez, José E., 94–97, 157
Alvarez-Machain v. Sosa, 229, 232
Alvarez-Machain v. United States, 258

Amann, Dianne Marie, 18
American Convention on Human Rights, 52–53, 75, 119, 404
American Declaration of the Rights and Duties of Man, 75
American University, teaching of human rights, 54
Andean Court of Justice, appointment process, 139
Anderson, Kenneth, 23
Andrews, Sarah, 229, 241
Anghie, Antony, 150
Annan, Kofi, 57–58, 166, 392, 397
Annan Doctrine, 397
Anti-Ballistic Missile (ABM) Treaty, 321
Anti-money laundering policy, FATF, 247
Anti-Terrorism and Effective Penalty Act of 1996, 242
Anti-Torture Act, 301
Anticipatory self-defense, 61
Antiterrorism, Crime and Security Act 2001 (UK), 2
Arab-Israeli disputes, 213–225
Arabization policy, Saddam Hussein, 88
Arafat, Yassir, 38, 217
Arbitration, human rights, 233–237
Argentine Republic v. Amerada Hess, 232
Argumentum e contrario, 241
Armed conflicts
  international, 424
  non-international, 424–426
Arrest Warrant case, 121, 128, 229
Asia/Pacific Group, 249
Asian Human Rights Commission, 422
Asian values, 422
ASIL Presidential Address, 155–159
Askir v. Brown & Root Services Corp., 378
Association of South Eastern Nations (ASEAN), notions of sovereignty, 411–422
Assyrian Christians, 91
Atkins v.Virginia, 3, 10, 67, 357
Austin v. Commonwealth, 9
Australia Group, nonproliferation supplier regime, 252–253
Australian constitution, incorporation controversy, 6–11
Aut dedere aut prosequi, 121
Avena, 68–70, 155
  executive determination on, 70–71

Ba'athist regime, 88
Babcock, Sandra L., *Rems.,* 67–71
Bacchus, James, 175, 178, 180, 182, 184, 186
Bacerra-Ramirez, Manuel, *Rems.,* 52–56
Badinter, Robert, 59
Baker & Hostetler, LLP, 175
Bangalore Principles
  Annexure, 21
  Domestic Application of International Human Rights Norms, 3–6
Bangladesh, alignment with other countries, 50
Barak, Aharon, 17–18, 157, 354, 359
Barbados Constitution, 76
  Constitutional Amendment Act, 76
Barbarianization, 206
Barbosa, Rui, 310
Barron v. Martin-Marietta Corp., 377
Basel Committee of central bankers, 148
Basic Principles and Guidelines on the Right to Remedy and Reparation for Victims of Gross Violations of International Human Rights Laws and Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law, U.N., 124
BCC China, 255, 316
Bd. of County Commissioners v. Umbehr, 198
Becerra, Manuel, 43
Beck, Louise Doswald, 423
Beeby, Christopher, 178
Belgium
  trading alliances, 49
  universal jurisdiction in, 123
Belgrade Special Court, 284
Belmarsh case, 358
Belmarsh prison, 354
Benvenisti, Eyal, 29–31
Berman, Barbara, *Rems.,* 104–108
Berman, Nathaniel, 4
Berman, Sir Franklin, 161
Bermann, George A., 227
Bethlehem, Daniel, *Rems,* 217–220
Bettauer, Ronald, *Rems.,* 331, 337–338
Bey of Tripoli, 199
Bhagwati, P. N., 4

Bianchi, A., 14
Bignami, Francesca, *Rems.*, 363–366
Bilateral investment treaty (BIT), 93–97
Bilder, Richard, 157
Bill of Rights, 1689, English legislation, 73
Bingham, Lord, 355
Biological and Toxic Weapons Convention, 252–253, 315, 423
Biological weapons, 191
Black & White Taxicab & Transfer Co. v. Brown & Yellow Taxicab & Transfer Co., 24
Black economy, 205
Blaskic case, 277
Blinding Laser Weapons Protocol, U. N., 208, 211–212
Bloom, Evan T., *Rems,* 361–363
Blue Helmets, U. N. troops, 31
Bodansky, Daniel, 19
Bok, Sissela, 408
Bolton, John, 311
Bonn agreement, 171
Bosnia and Herzegovina, 39
  real property claims, 82
Boudin, Leonard B., 191
Bounded pluralism, sovereign equality and, 392–395
Bouzari v. Iran, 126–127
Bowers v. Hardwick, 357
Boyce v. The Queen, 76
Boyd, K. Lee, 121
Boyle v. United Technologies Corp, 375
BP, model for independent advisory panels, 257
Brahimi, 171
Brahimi report, 35
Brandis, Martha, 22
Bratton, Michael, 172
Brazil, changing economic and geopolitical realities, 48–50
Brazilian rainforest, IAG for, 257
Bremer, Paul, 38–39, 88
Brenner, Susan W., 108–112
Breyer, Stephen, 3, 12–13, 15–16, 124, 128, 356
Brinkema, Leonie, 272
British Foreign Office, legal advisors in foreign ministries, 51
Brooks, Rosa, 159
Brower, Charles H., II, *Rems.*, 401
Brown, Philipp Marshall, 310–311
Brown v. Board of Education, 356
Brown v. United States, 193, 199
Brownlie, Ian, 2, 19
Brunei, sovereignty in, 419–422
Buchanan, Allen, 150
Buergenthal, 137
Burke, Susan L., 375–380
Burley, Anne-Marie, 259
Busch, Marc L., 51
Bush, George W., Jr. (administration)
  Al Qaeda convictions, 276
  Avena Judgment, 70
  Doctrine of preemptive self-defense, 2002, 46–47, 308
  fulfillment of disarmament commitments, 319
  label opponents as terrorists, 305
  legal definition of torture, 271
  negative security policy, 320
  on the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty, 65
  opposition to Security Council guidelines for intervention, 63–64
  Presidential Directive on Human Treatment of Al Qaeda and Taliban Detainees, February 7, 2002, 402
  there goes the neighborhood doctrine, 36
  torture elimination, 376
  torture memos generated by, 193. 301
  weapons of mass destruction, 313–323
Bush, George W., Sr., Transatlantic Declaration, 364
Bùthe, Tim, 145
Bybee, Jay, 271
Byers, Michael, 43–47, 54

CACI International, Inc., 375–377
Cadbury Committee, codes of conduct for corporate responsibility, 265
Calabresi, Guido, 352
Calvo Clause, 52
Cambodia
  alignment with other countries, 50
  sovereignty in, 419–422
Cameroon v. Nigeria, 137
Canada *Aircraft* case, 180

Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms, 17
Cardozo, Benjamin N., 74
Carey, John, *Rems.*, 57–58
Carey v. Wheeled Coach, 378
Caribbean Financial Action Task Force, 249
Caroline case, 47, 168
Caron, David, 153
Carothers, Thomas, 259
Cartagena Protocol, 184
Carter, Barry E., 230–233
Carter, James H., 155–159
Carver, Jeremy, *Rems.*, 325–326
Casey, Lee A., 198
Caspian Development Advisory Panel, 257
Cassese, Sabino, 146
Category of war, 204
Center for Constitutional Rights, 375
Central African Republic, 279
Certified Emission Reductions (CERs), 144
Chad-Cameroon pipeline, IAG for, 257
Charming Betsy canon, 193, 197
Charnovitz, Steve, 175, 186
Rems., 175–187
Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union, 364
Charter on Economic Rights and Duties of States, legitimacy, 44
Chaskalson, 18
Chayes, Abram, 13
Chayes, Antonia Handler, 13
Chechen rebels, internet terrorism and, 112
Chechnya, use of incendiary weapons, 210
Checks-and-balances institutions, after conflict, 173
Chemical Weapons Convention, 252–253, 320, 423
Chiam, Madelaine, 13
Chile
trading alliances, 49
U. S. fostering trade with, 52
Chilean *Price Band* system, 180
Chimni, B. S., 150
China
changing economic and geopolitical realities, 48–50
Foreign Ministry, 163
perceptions of sovereignty, 411
Chirac, 204
Chiti, Eduardo, 146
Christenson, Gordon A., 18
Chua, Amy, 96
Chuang, Janie, *Rems.*, 341
Civil War, 200
Civilian population, definition, 426
Civilians, definition, 426
Claims Resolution Tribunal (CRT) for dormant bank accounts in Switzerland, 82
Clarke, Charles, 275
Clean Development Mechanism (CDM), 144
Clear standard of prohibited conduct, ATCA establishment of, 262
Clinton, William J. (administration), 191
negative security policy, 320
New Transatlantic Agenda, 364
CMS Gas Transmission Co. v. Argentina, 93
Coalition Provisional Authority (CPA), 38, 87–89, 373
Coalitions of the willing, proliferation of WMD and, 251
Coca-Cola Company, 264
Cocksroft, Lawrence, 418
Codex Alimentarius, 146
Coetzee, J. M., 401
Cohen, Anne E., 380
Cold War, 39
Coleman v. Power, 8
Collingsworth, Terry, 258–265
Colonialism, 38–42
Combatants, definition, 426
Commander in chief (CINC), authority and the laws of war, 190–192, 198–201
Commercial acts, definition, 239
Commission of European Communities, FATF, 247
Commissioner of Stamps (SA) v. Telegraph Investment Co., 8
Common Commercial Policy (CCP), 368
Common Foreign and Security Policy and Policy and Judicial Cooperation in Criminal Matters, 364–365
Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty, 321
Computer Crime and Intellectual Property Section, U. S. Department of Justice, 107
Conflicts. *see also* War
checks-and-balances institutions after, 173

modern-day, customary humanitarian law and regulation of, 203–212
political transition after, 171–174
Confucian multicultural approach, liberal world order, 411–416
Congo v. Belgium (Arrest Warrant) case, 121, 128, 229
Congo v. France, 128
Constitution de partie civile, 119
Constitutional adjudication, comparative perspective, 351–359
Constitutional Court of South Africa, 354
Constitutional drafting, governance reform through, 172
Constitutional Treaty of 2004, 363
Consular rights violations, death penalty and, 68–69
Contracts of employment, 240
Convention Against Torture (CAT), 190, 192, 272, 376
Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Maritime Navigation, 1988, 317
Convention on Certain Conventional Weapons, 423
Convention on Cybercrime, Council of Europe, 107
Convention on Immigrant Workers, 53
Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora, 185
Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW), legitimacy, 44
Convention on the Jurisdictional Immunities of States and their property (UN), 228
Convention on the Rights of the Child, 67
Convention Respecting the Laws and Customs of War on Land, 30
Conventional Weapons Convention, U. N., 208–209
Copyright Term Extension Act (CTEA), 293
Corell, Hans, 31–35, 168
Corporate bribery, 261
Corporate social responsibility, 257–270, 265–267
incentives, 266–267
independent advisory panel, 257–258
lawyer's role in mitigating risk, 267–270
unmasked, 258–265
Corruption, 416–419
undermining of governance structure, 419
violation of human rights and rule of law, 418–419
Cosmopolitanism, 149–153
transnational, 152–153
Council of Europe, 238
Convention on Cybercrime, 107
Select Committee of Experts on the Evaluation of Anti-Money Laundering Measures, 249
Counter-resistant techniques, 189
Counterterrorism, 108
Counterterrorism Section of the Criminal Division, U. S. Department of Justice, 107
Court of First Instance of the European Union, 145
Cousens, Elizabeth, 36–38
Cover, Robert M., 410
Craven, Greg, 9
Creative Commons initiative, 295
Credit card theft, terrorist activity and, 111
Criminal underworld, 205
Croatia, fugitives from, 281–283
Crook, John R., 80–84
Cruel or inhuman treatment, definition in international humanitarian law, 402–403
Curran, Vivian Grosswald, 9
Customary International Humanitarian Law Study, ICRC, 208–212, 423–428
Customary law, definition, 203
Customs Cooperation Agreement, 364
Cybercrime, 103–115
Cyberterrorism, 103–115
Cyberweapons, 113

Dailey, Virginia C., *Rems.,* 79
Dairy Farmers' Coop. Milk v. Acquilina, 6
Danner, Mark, 271
Darfur, 285–286
Davis, Michael C., 411–413
Dayton Agreement, 1995, 82
de Chazourne, Boisson, 335
de Figueiredo, Miguel, 130, 135
de Groot, Hugo (Grotius), 1–28, 152, 204

De Jure Belli ac Pacis, 1
De Vatel Emmerich, 195
Death penalty, 67–77
  consular rights violations and, 68–69
  delay in execution, 71–74
  Jose Medellin Rojas, 70–71
  juvenile offenders, 67–68
  Osbaldo Torres, 69–70
  summary, Commonwealth Caribbean, 74–77
DeBaca, Lou, 342–348
Decentralization, in foreign investment law, 101
Declaration of Principles, 217
Deeks, Ashley S., *Rems.,* 103–108
Define and Punish Clause, 196
Del Ponte, 281–282
Delahunty, Robert J., 190–192, 194
Della Camanea, Giacinto, 146
Demjanjuk, John, 123
Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC), 147, 279
Democratization, 55
Denmark, universal jurisdiction in, 123
Denza, Eileen, 229
Developing countries
  changing economic and geopolitical realities, 48–50
  lack of international law capacity, 50–52
Diamond, John, 401
Dietrich v. The Queen, 7
Dinh, Viet, 303
Dinmore, Guy, 318
Dinstein, Yoram, 208
Diplock, Lord, 72
Direct participation in hostilities, definition, 426
Dirty War in Argentina, 304
Discrimination, in foreign investment law, 100–101
Dispute Settlement Understanding (DSU), 175
District of Columbia Bar Special Committee on Government Lawyers and the Model Rules of Professional Conduct, 303
Doe v. Unocal, 269
Domestic Application of International Human Rights Norm, 5
Donovan, Donald Francis, *Rems.,* 117
Dörmann, Knut, 208
Doswald-Beck, Louise, 209
Dred Scott v. Sandford, 11, 26, 352
Dudgeon v. United Kingdom, 358
Due process clause, 352
Dunlap, Charles J., 197
Dyzenhaus, David, 145

East Timor, 30, 32, 35, 39
  humanitarian intervention, 396–398
  International Force in, 37
  sovereignty in, 419–422
  UN mission, UNTAET, 34
Eastern and Southern African Anti-Money Laundering Group, 249
Eastern Slavonia, 39–41
Economic aid, relational sovereignty and, 398
Eggen, Dan, 401
Egypt, Suez invasion, 166
Egyptian-Israeli negotiations, 224
El Al Israel Airlines, Ltd. v. Tsui Yuan Tseng, 353
El-Naggar, Said, 178
Eldred v. Ashcroft, 353
Electoral system, 173
Elf, Totalfina, 259
Emancipation Proclamation, 199
Encarnacio, Omar, 171
Enemy combatant, 358
Enforcement measures, 240
Enron Corp. v. Argentina, 93
Equator Principles, 236
Erie Railroad v. Tompkins, 24
Eritrea/Yemen disputes, 221
Estate of Rodriquez v. Drummond Co., Inc., 261
ETC Group, 295
Ethiopia, legal advisors, 162
Ethnic cleansing, 286
Ethnic egotism, 205
Eurasian Group, 249
European Commission, 133
European Convention on Human Rights, 2, 3, 33, 164, 355, 404
European Convention on State Immunity, 1972, 238, 240

European Court of Human Rights, 14, 27, 128, 242, 354, 417
  appointment process, 139
European Court of Justice (ECJ), 130, 366
  appointment process, 139
  decision making by, 132–138
  empirical evidence, 134–135
  legal consistency, 134
  legitimacy, 133
  member-state compliance, 133–134
European External Action Service, 369
European Parliament, 133
European Patent Convention, 294
European Patent Organization (EPO), 296
European Union (EU), 124, 133, 237
  changes, 371
  Charter of Fundamental Rights, 364
  codes of conduct for corporate responsibility, 265
  Common Defense and Security Policy, 371
  Common Foreign and Security Policy (CFSP), 370
  Constitutional Treaty, 370
  Data Protection Directive, 364–365, 367
  Foreign Affairs Council, 371
  Framework Decision on Combating Trafficking in Human Beings, 341
  main external relations features, 370–371
  multilateralism, 152
  new ambitions, 361–372
  trading alliances, 49
Europe's Energy Charter, 94
Evans, Gareth, 13
Every possible lawful means, after terrorist attacks, 401
Ex Parte Merryman, 195
Ex Parte Quirin, 201
Executive power, in wartime, 189–201
Exploding bullets, 210–211
ExxonMobil Corporation, 263

Fair Labor Association, 147
Falk, Richard, 1
Fay, George R., 379
Fear up harsh, 189
Federal Activities Inventory Control Act of 1998, 377
Federal Activities Inventory Reform Act (FAIR), 376
Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, 40
Federalist Papers
  Hamilton, Alexander, 175
  Jay, John, 352
Fellmeth, Aaron Xavier, 191
Ferencz, Ben, 168
Fernandez, Sylvia, *Rems.,* 278–281
Ferrini v. Federal Republic of Germany, 122
Fidler, David, 144
Filartiga v. Pena-Irala, 119, 232, 262, 381
Financial Action Task Force (FATF), 247–251
  Forty Recommendations, 248
  Money Laundering in South America, 249
Fiss, Owen, 20
Fitzmaurice, Sir Gerald, 163
Fixed-payment claims, 327
Fixed-payment claims for serious personal injury or death, 327
Fletcher, Yvonne, 228
Floating Dry Dock, Algiers, Louisiana, 190
Forced prostitution, 341
Foreign Corrupt Practices Act, 260
Foreign direct investment (FDI), 93–102
  emerging regime, 94–97
Foreign investment law, 97–101
  benefits of decentralization, 101
  harmonizing international and domestic standards, 99–100
  overcoming discrimination, 100–101
  search for common principles, 98
  state functions in transition, 98–99
Foreign Legal Advisors' Roundtable, 161–169
Foreign-policy scholarship, 51
Foreign relations, as a career option, 51
Foreign Relations Restatement, 357
Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act (FSIA), 228, 230–231, 234, 238
Foreign terrorist organizations (FTO), 106
Fortier, Yves, 333
Forty Recommendations, FATF, 248–251
Forum non conveniens, 121
Forward-leaning postures, after terrorist attacks, 401
Fox, Gregory H., *Rems.,* 387–388

Fox, H., 238
Fox v. The Queen, 75
Franck, Thomas M., 157, 418
Free trade agreements (FTAs), 94
Free Trade Area of the Americas, 52
Friedman, George, 192
Friedman, Thomas L., 94
Friendly Relations Declaration, U. N. General Assembly, 392
Furman v. Georgia, 26, 74

G-20, 49
G-90, 50
G-8 Group, 107, 254
  2000 Okinawa summit, 245
Gäfgen, Magnus, 407
Garrett, Geoffrey, 135
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 181–183
Geneva Conventions, 30, 156, 158, 203, 301
  1949, 124
  Additional Protocols, 423–428
  Fourth (Civilian Convention), 189, 216
  non-international armed conflict, 402–403
  Third, 191, 193
  Treatment of the Prisoners of War, 206
Geneva Gas Protocol, 423
Genocide, 286
Genocide Convention, 1948, legitimacy, 44
German Code of Criminal Procedure, 274
German Constitutional Court, 354
German Forced Labor Compensation Program, 338
Germany, universal jurisdiction in, 123
Ghana, trading alliances, 49
Gilmore, William C., 247
Gilroy v. Ree's Contract Servs., Inc., 378
Ginsburg, Ruth Bader, 5, 10
  Rems., 351–359
Ginsburg, Tom, 419–423
Gleeson, Murray, 11
Glennon, Michael, 191
Global administrative law, 143–153
  roles of, 149–153
  sources, practice and nature, 143–149
  sources and principles, 146–147
Global Constitutionalism seminar series, 20
Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria, 243–245
Global War on Terror, 157–158
  torture, violence and, 401–410
Globalization, 57
  intellectual property, 291–300
  sovereignty in the context of, 416–418
Goldwater v. Carter, 196
Golove, David M., 198–201
Gotovina, Ante, 277, 281–282
Gottemoeller, Rose, 317–322
Governance framework, 171–174
Governance reform, through constitutional drafting, 172
Government lawyer, role in the war on terror, 301–305
Gradidge v. Grace Bros., 6
Grant, Ruth, 153
Greenhouse, Linda, 357
Gregg v. Georgia, 26
Gross, Oren, 407–410
Grotius, Hugo (de Groot), 1–28, 152, 204
Grotius Lecture
  First, 4
  Seventh, 1–28
Group of 77, 48
Group of Eight (G-8) Global Partnership, 254
Grupo Mexicano de Desarrollo, S. A. v. Alliance Bond Fund, Inc., 355
Guantanamo Bay, 54, 157–158, 189, 358
Guillaume, Gilbert, 54, 151
Gulf Cooperation Council, 248
Gulf War, private contractors used in, 373
Gulf War (1991), 210
Gulf War (2003), 210
Gurry, Francis, 291–298
Guzman, Andrew, 94

Habermas, Jürgen, 299
Habermasians, 151
Hafner, Gerhard, 237–242
Hague
  Conference on Private International Law, 121, 367
  Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property, 424
  Iran-U.S. Claims Tribunal, 327
  Peace Conference of 1907, 310

Regulations, 30, 423
Hague-based international criminal justice, 277
Hakimi, Monica, *Rems.*, 87–92
Halbert, Debora, 298–300
Hale, Baroness, 355
Hamdi/Rasul/Padilla tragedy, 157
Hamdi v. Rumsfeld, 193–194, 198, 201, 358
Hamilton, Alexander, 199
Federalist Papers, 175
on universal empire, 309
Hardt, Michael, 298
Harper, Conrad, 161
Hartzell, Caroline, 173
Hasen, Richard L., 16
Hatii, transitional process, 172
Hawalla system, 38
Hegemonic international law, 96, 157
Helms-Burton Act, 124
Henckaerts, Jean-Marie, 423, 425–430
Hendrickson, David C., 307–310
Henkin, Louis, 196, 357, 387
Henry, Brad, 69
Henry, Patrick, 308
Hierarchical international system, 54–55
Higgins, Pearce, 310
Higgins, Rosalyn, *Rems.*, 135–138
High Contracting Party, 29
High-Level Panel on Threats, Challenges, and Change (UN Secretary General), 57–66
Hiiveta v. Wingti, 17
Hitler-Stalin Pact, 312
Hoddie, Matthew, 173
Holmes, Oliver Wendell Jr, 355
Holocaust-related claims, 82
Hong Kong, WTO talks, 49
Hope, David, 401
Horta v. Commonwealth, 9
Horton, Scott, 301–305
Hosking, James M., 237
Hossain, Kamal, 52
Hostilities, definitions, 426–427
House of Lords, U.K., 128
Hrabar, Vladimir, 310–312
Hsiao, King-chuan, 416
Huber, Max, 391
Hui, Victoria T., 413–416
Human rights, 416–419
American University, 54
arbitration of, 233–237
corruption violations, 418–419
fundamental norms, 351
grave breaches of, 242
NFTC standards, 258, 262–264
Nuremberg Tribunals and, 260
respecting sovereign prerogative, 394–395
rule of law and, 259–260
sovereignty in the context of, 416–418
Human Rights Act 1998 (UK), 2, 3
Humanitarian intervention, 395–396
East Timor, 396–398
Kosovo, 396–398
Humanitarian law. *see* International humanitarian law
Hurrell, Andrew, 150
Hutzler, Charles, 49

Imbalance of power, 43–58
Imminent threats, 62
Immunity
and accountability, 227–242
foreign officials, 230–233
states, 238
Immunityratione personae, 241
Import Prohibition of Certain Shrimp and Shrimp Products, 149
In memoriam
Robert Rosenstock, 454
Sir Robert Jennings, 453
In Re Yamashita, 201
Incendiaries Protocol, U. N., 208
India
changing economic and geopolitical realities, 48–50
legal advisors, 162
perceptions of sovereignty, 411
Indian External Affairs Ministry, Legal and Treaties Division, 51
Indonesia, sovereignty in, 419–422
Inequality of social and economic development, 205
Institut du Droit International, 238
Institute for Legal Reform, 233
Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, London, 353
Intellectual property, 291–300

development dimension, 298
harmony in discord, 296–298
new context, 295–296
public attention, 293–295
public domain, 297
rights fatigue, 297
Inter-American Commission and Court of Human Rights, 14, 27, 52–53, 75
appointment process, 139
Caribbean, 67
U. S. treatment of prisoners, 54
Inter-American Convention Against Corruption, 261
Intergovernmental agencies, 147
Intergovernmental Committee on Intellectual Property and Genetic Resources, Traditional Knowledge, and Folklore, 293
Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces (INF), 318, 320
International Advisory and Monitoring Board, 31
International Air Transport Association, 246
International arms trade, 205
International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), 57, 65, 253
weapons of mass destruction, 313–316
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, democratic participation, 53–54
International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID), 94–97, 237
benefits of decentralization, 101
elimination of discrimination, 100
International certification and warnings, 144
International Claims Litigation, 79–91
accomplishments and limitations, 83–84
case study on the UNCC, 325–339
claimants' perspective, 87
claims and domestic policy, 86–87
claims and foreign policy, 85–86
defendants' perspective, 87
foreign investment law, 97–101
individual as claimant, 84–85
mass claims process, 80–91
policy decisions, 90
International coalitions, 243–255
International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty (ICISS), 63–64, 390
International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), 203, 403
customary law study, 208–212
International Convention for the Suppression of the Financing of Terrorism, 108
International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1979, 357
International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 1965, 355, 357
International Court of Justice (ICL), 62, 68, 128, 183, 214, 221
Advisory Opinion Concerning the Wall, 31
bias in, 136–138
voting and usage statistics, 130–132
International Courts
control through budgets, 140
control through recontracting, 140–141
control via the appointment process, 139–140
independence of, 129–141, 138–141
state control tools, 139–141
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 6–7, 23, 67, 404, 417
International Criminal Court (ICC), 130, 203, 277, 402
Rome Statute, 278–281, 286, 341, 344
International Criminal Tribunals, 277–289
for the Former Yugoslavia, 30, 130, 160–161, 167, 277, 281, 286, 344, 402
Rules of Procedure and Evidence, 283
Rwanda, 286
International Crisis Group, 39
International documents, as sources of law, 46
International environmental treaties, 146
International Force in East Timor, 37
International Health Regulations (HRs), 367
International humanitarian law, 402–404, 423–428
in regulation of modern-day conflicts, 203–212
International Labor Organization, 227

International Labor Rights Fund, 268
International law
  Agent Orange case, 380–385
  as an interpretive norm, 192–195
  as a career option, 51
  imbalance of power and, 43–58
  impact on National Constitutions, 1–28
  interpretation of national constitutions, 22–28
  judges and, 27–28
  lack of capacity in developing countries, 50–52
  Middle East Peace Process and, 213–225
  presidential power to make and remake, 195–198
  rule of law in, 55–56
  selective approach of the U. S., 54
  self-determination in, 312
  testing the limits, theme of 99th Annual Meeting, 429
  for underdeveloped countries, 53
  universal empire and, 307–312
International Law Association, 238
International Maritime Organization, 317–318
International Monetary Fund (IMF), 94, 398, 417
  democratic participation, 53
  for developing countries, 49
International Office of Epizootics, 148
International Organization for Migration (IOM), 89, 338
International Organizations Immunities Act, 2004, 246
International Pacific Salmon Fisheries Convention, 145
International Science and Technology Center (ISTC), 254
International Standards Organization (ISO), 144, 146
International Territorial Administration, post-colonial use of, 38–42
International trade negotiations, 49–50
Internationally created property markets, 144
Internet
  combating terrorist use of, 103–115
  examples of terrorists use, 105–106
  prevention and prosecution of terrorist use, 106–108
  websites maintained by terrorist groups, 113–114
  why terrorists use, 104–105
Interpretative incorporation, argument against, 11–17
Interpretative Principle, 17–21
Investment treaty arbitrations, 93–94
Iran, weapons of mass destruction, 313
Iran hostage crisis, 80
Iran-Iraq War, use of chemical weapons, 253
Iran Platforms case, 62
Iran-U. S. Claims Tribunal, 79–81, 327
Iraq, 31, 34–35, 38–39, 42, 57–58, 161, 169
  invasion, 204, 221
  perceptions of sovereignty, 411
  private contractors, 373–385
  UNCC, 325–339
Iraq Property Claims Commission (IPCC), 79, 87–91
Iraqi Governing Council, 88
Ireland v. United Kingdom, 405
Island of Palmas arbitration, 391
Israel
  creation of, 213
  peace negotiations, 224
Israelyen, Victor, 209
Ivanov, Sergei, 318

Jackson, John, 176, 187
Jackson, Robert H., 190–191, 260
Jackson, Vicki, 352, 354
Jago v. District Court, 6
Janow, Merit, 178
Jay, John, *Federalist Papers,* 352
Jay Treaty, 1794, 80
Jefferson, Thomas, 199, 355
Jenks, C. Wilfred, 227, 230
Jinks, Derek, 194, 196
Johnson, Larry, *Rems.,* 281–285
Johnston, David, 272
Johnstone, Ian, *Rems.,* 61–66
Joint UN Program on HIV/AIDS, 244
Jones v. Ministry of the Interior Al-Mamlaka Al-Arabiya as Sudiya and another, 122, 127
Jones v. Ministry of the Interior of Saudi Arabia, 124

Jorda, Claude, 283
Jordan, trading alliances, 49
Jordanian-Israeli negotiations, 224
Joseph, Lester, *Rems.*, 247–250
Joseph, Sarah, 16
Joy Mining Machinery, Ltd. v. Egypt, 93
Joyce, William, 72
Judicial Authority, 25–27
Judicial independence
  international courts, 138–141
  international politics of, 141
Judicial review for constitutionality, 351
Judiciary Act of 1789, 303
Jung, Kim Dae, 416
Jure gestionis, 98–99
Jure imperii, 98–99
Jus ad bellum rules, 195
Jus cogens, 395
Jus gentium, 147–149
Jus in bello rules, 195
Just war tradition, 204

Kadic v. Karadzic, 262
Kamminga, Menno T., 123–125
Karadzic, 281–282
Kartinyeri v. Commonwealth, 9
Kaye, David, *Rems.*, 277–278
Kazakhstan, trading alliances, 49
Kazazi, Mojtaba, *Rems.*, 331–332, 333–334
Keefe, Patrick Radden, 112
Keitel, 305
Kelemen, Daniel, 135
Kelly, J. Patrick, 28
Kennedy, David, 20, 50, 67, 358
Keohane, Robert O., 95, 153
Kerry, John, 63
Kerstetter v. Pacific Scientific Co., 378
Khalid Sheikh Mohammed, 272
Khartoum government, 287
Khmer Rouge, 422
Kingsbury, Benedict, 143–153, 148
Kioa v. West, 4
Kirby, Michael, 1–21, 5, 7, 12, 14, 22–28, 351
Kirgis, Frederick, 156
Kirgis, Paul F., 235
Kirkuk, 88
Kirsch, Nico, 143
Klein, Gary J., 257–258
Knop, Karen, 13
Koh, Harold Hongju, 12, 13, 15, 126, 259
Kohona, Palitha T. B., 294
Kony, Joseph, 288
Koowarta v. Bjelke-Petersen, 4
Kosovo, 30, 32, 35, 39, 40–42
  fugitives from, 281
  humanitarian intervention, 396–398
  International Court of Justice in, 131–132
  real property claims, 82
  sovereignty in, 391
Kosovo Force, 37
Krasner, Stephen D., 416
Krstic case, 277
Ku, Charlotte, 155
Kuenyehia, Akua, 43
Kuijper, Pieter-Jan, *Rems.*, 366–370
Kumar, C. Raj, 416–419
Kuo, Peggy, 342–348
Kurds, 88
Kuwait
  occupation of, 221
  UNCC, 325–339
Kuwait Emergency Reconstruction Program, 328
Kyoto Protocol to the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change, 1997, legitimacy, 44

Lacarte, Julio, 177–178, 183
Lachmann, Per, *Rems.*, 370–372
Lackey, Charles, 73–74
Lackey v. Texas, 74
LaGrand Case, 69–70, 136
Laissez-faire problem, 318
Lamb v. Martin-Marietta Energy Sys., 378
Lamy, Pascal, 49
Landler, Mark, 273
Landmines Convention, 152
Lange, David, 295
Lansing, Robert, 387
Laos, hydroelectric power, IAG for, 257
Lashkar-e-Taiba, internet terrorism and, 112
Latin America
  trading alliances, 49
  transitional process, 171
Lauerpacht, Eli, 230
Lavoyer, Jean-Philippe, 208

Law
  definition, 203
  war and, 203–207
Law enforcement model, terrorist activity on internet, 108–112
Law of occupation, 29–31
Law of sovereigns, 195
Lawful war, 204
Lawmaking
  democratic participation in the process, 53–54
  international commonality of interest, 45
Lawrence v. Texas, 10, 357
Laws of war
  commander in chief and, 190–192, 198–201
  congress limited by, 200
Lawyer-philosophers, 207
League of Nations, 39
Legal ethics, war on terror and, 301–305
Legal fetishism and skepticism, 205
Legum, Barton, 93–94
Lemma, Seifeselassie, 161
Lester, Lord, 16
Levin, Daniel, 271
Levinson, Sanford, 192
Lewis, James A., 112–115
Lewis, Neil A., 272
Lewis v. Babcock Industries, Inc., 377
Lex ferenda, on torture, 47
Lex generalis, 100
Lex lata, on torture, 47
Lex specialis, 100
L'Heureux-Dube, Claire, 18
Liberal world order, Confucian multicultural approach, 411–416
Libya, 62
Libyan People's Bureau in London, 228
Lillich, Richard, 93
Lincoln, Abraham, 195, 200
Lippman, Matthew, 9
Loey, Toni, 401
Lonsberg, John, *Rems.,* 328–329, 336
Lord's Resistance Army in Northern Uganda, 277, 287–289
Lotus case, 124
Lowe, Vaughan, 51
  Rems., 220–223
Lowenfeld, Andreas F., 96
Luban, David, 9
Luckham, Robin, 172
Lutz, Martin, 267–270
Ly Dynasty, 414
Lyon Group, 107

Maastricht Treaty of 1992, 363
Mabo v. Queensland, 2, 7
Machiavellism, 308
Madison, James, 199
Madrid System for the International Registration of Marks, 292
Madrid train bombing, 313
Maffezini v. Spain, 93, 97, 100
Makharadze, Gueorgui, 228
Mälksoo, Lauri, 310–312
Malone, David, *Rems.,* 58–61
Manhattan Project, 1945, WMD, 251
Mann Act, 344
Mareva injunction, 356
Marrakech agreement, 176, 178, 180
Marshall, John, 352
Marshall, Thurgood, 199
Marshall Plan, 364, 374
Marshland Arabs, 91
Martin, Paul, 61
Martinez, Jenny, 158
Material support or resources, definition in terrorism, 107
Mathew v. State, 17
Mathews, Jessica T., 294
Mathias, D. Stephen, 243
Matsushita, Mitsuo, 179–180, 184, 186
Matthew v. State, 76
Mattli, Walter, 145
M'baye, Kéba, 4
McCandless v. Great Atlantic & Pacific Tea Co., 303
McConnell, Mitch, 401
McGregor, Lorna, 125–128
McHugh, 3, 10
McKay v. Rockwell Int'l. Corp., 379
McLaughlin, Colin, 161–169
McLean, 11
Medellin v. Dretke, 70–71, 71
Mejakic/Gruban/Fustar/Knezevic case, 284
Mencius, 415
Mercenary trade, 375
Meron, 281–282

Merritt, Deborah Jones, 10
Metalegal values, 206
Mexican-American War of 1846, 199
Mexico
democratization, 55
U. S. fostering trade with, 52
Mexico v. United States of America (Avena), 68, 70–71
Michigan Law School case, 357
Middle East and North African Financial Action Task Force, 249
Middle East peace process, 243
international law in, 213–225
Military Extraterritorial Jurisdiction Act, 376
Millenium Challenge Account (MCA), 398
Millenium Summit, 2000, 59
Miller, Aaron D., 216
Rems., 223–225
Miller, Scott, 49
Miller v. United States, 200
Milosevic case, 277
Minister for Immigration and Ethnic Affairs v. Teoh, 4
Missile Technology Control Regime (MTCR), nonproliferation supplier regime, 252–253
Missouri v. Holland, 196, 355
Mitchell, Lawrence E., 265–267
Mixed agreement, 362, 368
international responsibility, 369
member states, 368
Mladic, 281–282
Mogadishu, 38
Mohamad, Mahathir, 422
Montaigne, 207
Monterrey Summit, 2002, 59
Moore, Margaret, 150
Moravcsik, Andrew, 95
Morgan, Bronwen, 153
Morris v. KLM Royal Dutch Airlines, 8
Moscow Treaty, 319
Most favored nation (MFN), 97
Motassadeq, Mounir, 272, 274
Moussaoui, Zacarias, 272, 274
Mugabe, Robert, 229
Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency, 236
Multilateralism, 152
Murphy, John, 20
Murray Hill Area, WMD, 251
Murray v. Schooner Charming Betsy, 193, 197
Museveni, 38
Mutual Recognition Agreement, 364

Nail-head problem, 319
National administrative law
principles drawn from, 146
transnational government and limits to, 144–146
National Foreign Trade Council (NFTC), 258, 262–264
National Security Strategy of 2002, 61–62
NATO Kosovo Force (KFOR), 32
Nazi-era claims, 82
Neer case, 99
Negative security assurances, 318–320
Negri, Antonio, 298
Négulesco, Paul, 144
Nepal, 38
Netherlands, universal jurisdiction in, 123
Netherlands-Bolivia Bilateral Investment Treaty, 153
Neuberger, 275
Neuman, Gerald L., 12
Neumeyer, Karl, 144
New Orleans v. Steamship Co., 200
New World Order, theme of 99th Annual Meeting, 429
Newcrest Mining (WA) Ltd.v. Commonwealth, 8
Nicaragua case, 62
Nichols, Robert, *Rems.*, 373–375
Nielson v. George Diamond Vogel Paint Co., 378
Nietzsche, 207
Nippon Yusen Kaisha v. Karageorgis, 356
Nolte, G., 54, 389–392
Non-fixed-payment claims of up to $100,000 for individual losses, 327
Nongovernmental organizations (NGOs)
AIDS, 244
global administrative law and, 147
sovereignty and, 417
Nonproliferation operational arrangements, 253–255
Nonproliferation supplier regimes, 252–253

North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 52, 95, 99
  Arbitration Division, 93
  Free Trade Commission, 99
North Korea, weapons of mass destruction, 313
Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty, 57, 61
  legitimacy, 44
  proliferation of WMD, 65–66, 252, 313–323
Nuclear Suppliers Groups, 65
  nonproliferation supplier regime, 252–253
Nuremberg tribunals
  legal ethics and the war on terror, 305
  profiting from human rights violations, 260
  rule of law and, 259–260
  Zyklon B case from, 384

Ocampo, Luis Moreno, 278
O'Connell, Mary Ellen, 62
O'Connor, Sandra Day, 4, 20, 201, 358
O'Donnell, Guillermo, 171
Offenses Against the Person Act of 1925 in the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago, 74
O'Hagan, Maureen, 110
Oil-for-Food Program, 57–58, 327
Oklahoma Court of Criminal Appeals (OCCA), 69
Oklahoma Pardon and Parole Board, 69
Oliver v. Oshkosh Truck Corp., 378
Oman, trading alliances, 49
Omnibus Trade and Competitiveness Act of 1988, 261
Online terrorist activities
  credit card theft, 111
  fixed and fluid, 110–111
Ontario Court of Appeal, 127
Open Skies case, 369
Opinions of mankind, 351–359
Orford, Anne, 150
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 150, 248
  Code of Capital Movements, 94
  codes of conduct for corporate responsibility, 265
  Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises, 2000, legitimacy, 45
  Mutual Acceptance of Data system, 151
Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe, 344
Ors v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, 2
Orthodoxy of sovereign equality, 310
Orwell, George, 401
O'Scannlain, Diarmuid, 353
Oslo agreements, 216
Ottawa Convention on the Prohibition of Anti-Personnel Landmines, 423
Outsourced nations building, 373–385
Ovcara case, 284
Overreaching, global administrative law, 150

Pacificus-Helvidius debate, 199
Pakistan, internet terrorism and, 112
Palermo Protocol, 341–348
Palestine
  construction of wall in occupied territory, 214–216
  partitioning of, 213
Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), 62
Palestinian-Israeli negotiations, 224
Pannick, David, 16
Parks, Hays, 208–212
Partido Revolucionario Institucional (PRI), 55
Passenger Name Records (PNR), 365
Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT), 296
Peace of Westphalia, 411
Perkovich, George, 317
Permanent Court of Arbitral Justice, 310
Permanent Court of International Justice, 124, 183, 389
Permanent Five (P-5), 60
Peruvian air force, 164
Petersman, Ernst-Ulrich, 55
Philippines, sovereignty in, 419–422
Philpott, Daniel, 388
Picard, B. Donovan, *Rems.*, 84–87
Piest, Dana, 301
Pill, 275
Pinochet, Augusto, 259
Pinochet case, 119, 166
Piotrowicz, Ryszard, 13
Piracy, Asia, 421

Plaintiff S157/2002 v. Commonwealth (2003), 8
Pluralism, 149–153
  interstate, 150–151
Plutonium, 65–66
Policy decisions, in mass claims litigation, 90
Polish-German mixed commission, 80
Polites v. Commonwealth, 9
Political pact, 171
Political transition, after conflict, 171–174
Posner, Eric A., 2, 130–132, 135, 192
Posner, Richard, 12, 14, 353
Postcolonial international territorial administration, 40
Pratt v. Attorney General for Jamaica, 72–73
Presbyterian Church v. Talisman Energy Inc., 269
President, U. S.
  as commander in chief, 189
  power to make and remake international law, 195–198
Presidential Directive on Human Treatment of Al Qaeda and Taliban Detainees, February 7, 2002, 402
Presidential Nuclear Initiatives from 1990-1991, 319
Principal-agent (P-A) theory, 138
Private contractors, in foreign affairs, 373–385
Privatization, 33
Privatized military industry, 375
Privy Council
  Judicial Committee, 4, 7
  Judicial Committee, Caribbean, 67, 71–72, 75–77
Prize Cases, 200
Program Management Office (PMO), CPA, 373
Proliferation Security Initiative (PSI), 65–66, 254–255, 315–323
Proportional representation model (PR), 173
Prosecutor v. Tadíc, 30
Protection of Sea Turtles in Shrimp Trawl Fishing Operations, 149
Proximate threats, 62
Proxy wars, 206
PSEG Global v. Turkey, 93
Public Authority for the Assessment of Compensation for Damages Resulting from Iraqi Aggression (PAAC), 328
Putin, V., 204

Quasi-War with France, 199
Qui peut le plus peut le moins, 120

Rabbinical Instruction, 21
Rabin, Yitzhak, 217
Raboin, Michael, *Rems.,* 327–328, 332–333
Racketeering Influenced and Corrupt Organization (RICO) Act, 376
Rademaker, Steve, 313–322
Raghavan, Vikram, *Rems.,* 48–52
Rajagopal, Balakrishnan, 418
Ramzi bin al Shibh, 272
Rann of Kutch, 221
Rao, P. S., 51, 161
Rasul case, 158
Rasul v. Bush, 358
Ratnapala, Suri, 3
Raufoss Multipurpose projectile, 208, 210–211
Reagan, Ronald, Omnibus Trade and Competitiveness Act of 1988, 261
Real property claims, 82–83
Rechtsstaatsprinzip, 274
Red Cross, 271
Reed, O. Lee, 259
Regina v. Bartle and the Commissioner of Police for the Metropolis and Others, 166
Regina v. Hughes, 75
Rehnquist, William H., 351
Reinhardt, Eric, 51
Reisman, W. Michael, 51, 388, 394
Relational sovereignty, 396–400
Republika Srbska, fugitives from, 281
Responsibility to protect, 59
Revolutionary United Front, 287
Reydams, Luc, 118–120
Reyes v. The Queen, 75
Rhodes, Richard, 251
Rice, Condoleezza, *Rems,* 349–350
Richburg, Keith B., 23
Richmond-Lexington Airport District v. Atlas Properties, Inc., 378

Riley v. Attorney General of Jamaica, 11, 71, 73
Risen, James, 272
Rivkin, David B., Jr., 195–198
Roberts, Anthea, 380–38–5
Robinson, Davis, 169
Robinson, Mary, 1
Rodley, Nigel S., 402–406, 406
Roe v. Wade, 26
Rogue states, 308
Rojas, Jose Medellin, death penalty case, 70–71
Rome Statute, 169
  ICC, 45, 278–281, 286, 341, 344
Ron Jones v. Saudi Arabia, 127–128
Roodal v. Trinidad & Tobago, 75
Roosevelt, Franklin, 191
Root, Elihu, 158, 301, 303
Roper v. Simmons, 1, 3, 10, 50, 67, 358
Rosenbaum, Allan, 237
Ross, Dennis, 218–219
Roth, Brad R., 392–395, 393
Rough justice, 79–91
Rubenfeld, Jed, 14, 24, 26
Ruggie, John, 153
Rule 11 bis process, ICTY, 62
Rule of law
  corruption violations, 418–419
  human rights violations and, 259–260
Rules of civilized warfare, 200
Rules of Engagement, 32
Rumsfeld, Donald, 189, 318
Rusk, Dean, 99
Russia, legal advisors, 162
Rwanda, 35
  international criminal tribunals for, 130

S. v. Makwanyane, 18
Sachs report, 59
Saddam Hussein
  Arabization policy, 88
  collaboration with Al-Qaeda, 63
  fall, 38
Saleh v. Titan, 375
Samuels, Kirsti, 171–174
Sankoh, Foday, 287
Sapsford, Philip, 71–74
Sarajevo War Crimes Chamber, 284
SARS, 1, 144
Saudi Arabia, 128
Saudi Arabia v. Nelson, 230
Sawyer, Amos, 171
Scalia, Antonin, 3, 12–13, 19, 68, 198, 353–354
Schachter, Oscar, 62
Scharf, Michael P., 161–169
Schauer, Frederick, 23
Schell, Jonathan, 308
Schengen agreement, 367
Schepple, Kim Lane, 271–276
Schmitter, Philippe C., 171
Schneckener, Ulrich, 172
Schneider, Michael, *Rems.*, 330, 335–336
Schrijver, Nicolas, 52
Schulz, Heiner, 130, 132–135, 135
Schum Kwok Sher v. H. K. SAR, 17
Schwartz, Jon, 219
Schwebel, Stephen, 137, 156
SDS Agreement, 185
Secretary-General's High-Level Panel on Threats, Challenges, and Change, 390
Security certifications, 275
Security Council, U. N.
  guidelines for intervention, 63–64
  High-Level Panel on Threats, Challenges, and Change, 57–66
  Iraq invasion, 204
  postconflict peacebuilding commitments, 59
  Resolution 687, 325
  Resolution 1540, 314, 316–317
  Resolution 1566, victim compensation, 82
  Resolutions 1267 and 1373, 145
Selmouni v. France, 405–406
Selway, B. M., 9
Senegal, alignment with other countries, 50
Serbia and Montenegro, fugitives from, 281–283
Serrano, Pilar Pozo, 54
Shamir, Ronen, 235
Sharon case, 119
Shi, 214
Shimoda case, 19'
Short, Claire, 39
Shrimp-Turtle case, 149, 152, 180, 185
Silla Kingdom, 414
Simpson, Amelia, 13

Simpson, Gerry, 310
Sinatrainal v. Coca-Cola Co., 261, 269
Singapore
  sovereignty in, 419–422
  trading alliances, 49
Singer, Peter, 375
Sipress, Alan, 109
Skotnikov, Leonid, 161
Slaughter, Anne-Marie, 50, 95
Slavery, 341–348
Slavery Convention, 1926, 346
Slomanson, William, *Rems.*, 29
Sloss, David, 158, 194, 196
  Rems., 189–190
Smith, R. Jeffrey, 301, 401
Snell v. Bell Helicopter Textron, 378
Social dehumanization, 206
Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, 32
Socially Owned Enterprise, 33
Socíété Nationale Industrielle Aérospatiale v. United States Dist. Court, 19
Solana, Javier, 371
Solidarism, 149–153
  interstate, 151–152
Somalia, 38
Sosa v. Alvarez-Machain, 117, 124, 126–128, 166, 381
South Africa, transitional process, 171
South African Apartheid Litigation, 127
South Asia, trading alliances, 49
South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation Convention, 341
Southern Pac. Co. v. Jensen, 24
Sovereign equality, 43–58
  bounded pluralism and, 392–395
Sovereignty, 59, 387–400
  Asia, 411–422
  corruption, human rights, and the rule of law, 418–419
  defining in the international law context, 393
  economic examples, 398
  legal presumptions for a pluralist order, 393–394
  liberty function of, 389–390
  model case for respecting prerogative, 394–395
  relational, 396–400
  as responsibility, 389–392
  Southeast Asia, 419–422
  state capacity to promote good governance and, 416–419
  traditional, 398–399
  Wimbledon concept of, 392
Soviet Union, WMD, 251
Sowcroft, Brent, 57
Spears, Ian, 172
Special Immigration Appeals Commission (SIAC), 275
Spector, Leonard S., *Rems.*, 251–255
Sriram, Chandra Lekha, 259
St. Petersburg Declaration, 423
Stabilization Force, Bosnia and Herzegovina, 37
Stacy, Helen, 396–400
Stanovic case, 284
State, definition, 239
State-building, 29–42, 171–174
  authorization for, 31–35
  context and politics, 36–38
State enterprises, 240
State Immunity Act (ISA), 238
Status of Forces Agreement, 32
Statute of the International Criminal Court, 423
Steel Seizure case, 190, 354
Steinberg, Richard H., 129–141
Steinberger, Helmut, 387
Steiner, Henry J., 16
Steinhardt, Ralph, 268
Stephan, Paul B., 96
Stephens, Beth, 125–126
Stevens, John Paul, 74
Stewart, David P., 227–230, 230, 238
Stewart, Richard, 143, 146
Steyn, Lord, 157
Stone Julius, 4
Story, 199
Stress failure, U. N., 205
Strupp, Karl, 144
Submarino, 304
Sudan People's Liberation Army (SPLA), 287
Suez invasion, 166
Sullivan, David, *Rems.*, 244–247
Sumner, Charles, 307
Sun, Dark, 251

Sunzi bingfa (Sunzi's Art of War), 414
Supremacy Clause, Geneva Conventions, 190
Supreme Court, Israel, 157
Supreme Court, U. S., 157
  on delayed executions, 74
  Sosa v. Alvarez-Machain, 127
Supreme Court of Canada, 17, 354
Sutherland, Peter, 181
Sutherland Report, 181, 184
Suveda, Adres Rigo, 54
Swartz, Jon, 109
Sweatshop labor, 341
Swiss Low-Noise Ballistic Laboratory in Thun, 211
Switzerland
  trading alliances, 49
  universal jurisdiction in, 123
Syrian-Israeli negotiations, 224

Taba Award *(Egypt v. Israel)*, 214, 221
Tachiona v. U. S., 229, 241
Taguba, Antonio M., 379
Take Care Clause, 196
Talbot v. Seeman, 199
Taliban, humane treatment in, 403
Taney, Roger, 352
Tangguh Independent Advisory Panel, 257
Tate v. Boeing Helicopter, 378
Taylor, Cherie O., 181–183, 185
Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Agreement, 145
Technological war, 206
Teheran, U. S. Embassy takeover, 228
Terrorism, 59
  material support or resources definition, 107
  online activity, law enforcement model, 108–112
  personnel definition, 107
  use of internet, 103–115
  websites maintained by groups, 113–114
  WMDs and, 252
Tet Offensive, 1968, 210
Thailand, sovereignty in, 419–422
Thakur, Ramesh, 60
The Paquete Habana, 352
The Wimbledon case, 389
  sovereignty, 392
Theory of legal inequality of states, 310–312
Thomas, Timothy L., 111
Tianxia datong (peace under heaven), 416
Titan Corporation, 375–377
Tittemore, Brian, *Rems.*, 74–78
Torres, Osbaldo, death penalty case, 69–70
Torres v. State, 69
Torture
  definition in international humanitarian law, 402–403
  evidence from, 271–276
  executive power in wartime, 189–201
  permission and/or prohibition in international law, 47
Torture Conspiracy (U. S.), 378
Torture Victim Protection Act (TVPA), 121, 123, 231, 234, 260–261, 376
Trafficking in humans, 341–348
Trafficking Victims Protection Act of 2000 (TVPA), 342
Trafficking Victims Protection Reauthorization Act of 2005, 344
Treaty law, 423
Treaty of Amsterdam, 367
Tripoli, 62
TRIPS Agreement, 185
Trop v. Dulles, 355
Truman, Harry S., 191, 364
Tunisia, 62
Turkmen, 91
Tusa, Ann, 260
Tusa, John, 260
Twining, William, 407

U. K. Foreign Compensation Commission, 325
U. K. Human Rights Act, 355
U. S. Bureau of Customs and Border Protection, 365
U. S. Business Roundtable, 258
U. S. Chamber of Commerce, 258
U. S. Code, on FTOs, 106
U. S. Constitution
  Eighth Amendment, 67, 71
  First Amendment, 106
U. S. Council for International Business, 258

U. S. Department of Defense, legal ethics and the war on terror, 302
U. S. Department of Justice
Computer Crime and Intellectual Property Section, 107
Counterterrorism Section of the Criminal Division, 107
Office of Legal Counsel (OLC), 192, 303–304, 402
U. S. Foreign Claims Settlement Commission, 325
U. S. Foreign Sovereign Immunity Act, Flatow Amendment, 122
U. S.-German mixed commission, 80
U. S. Institute of Peace, 108
U. S. Mann Act, 344
U. S. Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO), 296
U. S. State Department
Human Rights Report, 2004, 274
Legal Adviser's Office, 349, 402
legal advisors in foreign ministries, 51
U. S. Trade Act of 1974, 180
U. S. v. Yousef, 28
U. S. v Moussaoui, 272–273
Uganda, 38, 279, 285–287
Underachieving, global administrative law, 150
Underdeveloped countries, importance of international law, 53
Unequal war, 206
Uniform Code of Military Justice, 301, 376
United Kingdom
Foreign and Commonwealth office, 161, 166
legal advisor in, 161
universal jurisdiction in, 123
United Nations, stress failure in the architecture of, 205
United Nations Charter, 1945, legitimacy, 44
United Nations Commission on Inquiry on Darfur, 82
United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), 94, 101
United Nations Compensation Commission (UNCC), 80–81, 325–339
future international claims practice and, 332–339
Governing Council functions, 331
origin, structure, and operations, 327–332
United Nations Conference on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons Which May Be Deemed to be Excessively Injurious or to Have Indiscriminate Effects, 208
United Nations Consolidated Humanitarian Appeal, 288
United Nations Convention Against Torture, 124
United Nations Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 404–405
United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime, 341
United Nations Convention on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and Their Property, 228, 230, 237–242
United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS), legitimacy, 44
United Nations Department of Peacekeeping Operations and the Office of Legal Affairs, 33
United Nations Development Program (UNDP), 418
United Nations Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC), 59
United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change, Kyoto protocol, 144, 152, 184
United Nations General Assembly
1970 Friendly, Relations Declaration, 392
Resolution 194, 1948, 213
Resolution 425, 213
Resolutions 242 and 388, 213, 219, 224
Special Session on HIV/AIDS, 245
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), 89, 147
United Nations Human Rights Committee (UNHRC), 4, 60, 75, 417
United Nations International Law Commission, 238
United Nations Mission in Bosnia and Herzegovina International Police Task Force (IPTF), 345

United Nations Organization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo, 37
United Nations Peace Operations, 35
United Nations Security Council. *see* Security Council
United Nations Sixth (Legal) Committee, 168
United Nations Special Representative of the Secretary General (SRSG), 32
United Nations Working Capital Fund, 327
United States, international view on, 46
United States v. Altstoetter, 305
United States v. Decker, 145
United States v. Friedrich Flick, 260
United States v. Karl Krauch, 260
United States v. MacIntosh, 201
United States v. Pohl, 347
Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 16, 355
Universal empire, international law and, 307–312
Universal jurisdiction, 117–128, 395
  civil, 118–119, 120–122, 123–125
  criminal, 119
  paradoxes of the vicil dimension of, 125–128
Universal tort jurisdiction. *see* Universal jurisdiction
Unocal Corporation, 263–264
Uranium, 65–66
Uruguay Round, 176, 178
U.S./U.K. Voluntary Principles, corporate responsibility, 269

Vagts, Detlev F., 96, 157
Van De Walle, Nicolas, 172
van Natta, Don Jr., 272
Van Schaack, Beth, 120–122, 126
Van Voorhees, Robert, 329
Vance, Cyrus, 301
Vandelvelde, Kenneth J., 94
Vandenberg, Martina, 342–348
Velasco v. Government of Indonesia, 231–232
Vicuña, Francisco Orrego, 97–102
Vienna Conventions
  Consular Relations (VCCR), 68–69, 228
  Diplomatic Relations, 228–229
  Law of Treaties, 176, 179, 186, 194, 196, 241, 228, 362
  Optional Protocol Concerning the Compulsory Settlement of Disputes, 71
Vietnam Association for Victims of Agent Orange/Dioxin v. Dow Chemical Co., 380–385
Vietnam War, 156, 373
Vishaka v. State of Rajastan, 17
Volcker, Paul, 58
Voltaire, 207
Voluntary Principles on Security and Human Rights, 263
von Liszt, Franz, 312
von Metzler, Jakob, 407
von Moltke, Helmuth, 305
von Stein, Lorenz, 143

Wald, Patricia M., 354
Wall case, 221–222
Walsh, Maureen, 342–348
Waltham, Tony, 51
Waltrick, Joviane, 228
Walzer, Michael, 408
War. *see also* Conflict
  amorphous and continuous, 205
  law and, 203–207
  seven international social developments, 205–206
War Crimes Act of 1996, 376, 404
War Crimes Chamber of the State Court of Bosnia and Herzegovina (BiH), 281, 283
War of 1812, 199
War on terror, 157–158, 271
  legal ethics and, 301–305
  torture, violence and, 401–410
Warnath, Stephen, 342–348
Warsaw Convention, 353
Wartime, executive power in, 189–201
Waterboarding, 272, 304
Watson v. The Queen, 76
Weapons, definition, 427–428
Weapons of mass destruction (WMD), 58
  coalitions of the willing, 251
  international institutions and, 313–323
  operational arrangements, 253–255
  prohibitory treaties, 252
  proliferation, 65–66
  supplier regimes, 252–253

Weeramantry, Christopher, 1, 4
Wei Ye v. Jiang Zemin, 241
Weiler, J. H. H., 95
Weiler, Todd, 96
Weimann, Gabriel, 109–110
Weimar Constitution, Germany, 354
Weinstein, Jack B., 380
Weinstein, Michael M., 177
Weisburd, A. Mark, 22–28
Wellens, Karel, 144
Wells, Michael, 12, 14
Weltanschauung, 389
Whitlock, Craig, 274
Wickersham, 190–191
Wie Ye v. Jiang Zemin, 229
Wilde, Ralph, 38–42
Wilkinson, J. Harvie III, 353
Williams, George, 13
Wilmshurst, Elizabeth, 168
Wolf, John, 319
Working Group Report on Detainee Interrogation in the Global War on Terrorism, 189
World Bank, 398, 417
  Administrative Tribunal, 100
  for developing countries, 49
  FDI Guidelines, 94
  Global Fund to Fight Aids, Tuberculosis and Malaria, 244
  immunities, 246
  Inspection Panel, 147, 257
  International Advisory Group (IAG), 257
  International Finance Corporation of, 236
World Health Organization (WHO), 144, 367
  Global Fund to Fight Aids, Tuberculosis and Malaria, 244
World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), 291
  Copyright Treaty, 292
  Performances and Phonograms Treaty, 292
World Trade Organization (WTO), 417
  Appellate Body, 130, 135, 149
    Report on Canada, 180
    Report on Chile, 180
    Report on United States, 185
    roundtable, 175–187
  democratic participation, 53
  for developing countries, 49
  elimination of discrimination, 100
  intellectual property, 293
  international standards, 144
  legitimacy of 1994 agreement establishing, 45
  principles of the agreements, 146
  trade-related investment measures (TRIMs), 94
World War II, private contractors used in, 373
Wright, Quincy, 200
Wuerth, Ingrid Brunk, 192–195, 195
Wühler, Norbert, *Rems.*, 329–330, 338–339

Xue, Madame Hanquin, 161

Yamato clan, 414
Yasuaki, Osuma, 54
Yew, Lee Kuan, 422
Young v. Registrar, 7
Youngstown case, 193
Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, fugitives from, 281
Yugoslavia, international criminal tribunals for, 30, 130, 161, 167, 277, 281, 286, 344, 402

Zagreb, 277
Zagreb District Court, 284
Zehmin, Jiang, 229
Zemanek, Karl, 55
Zhongguo, 414
Ziadé, Nassib G., 215
  Rems., 213–215
Zimbabwe, 229
Zyklon B case, 384